

HARMONISED NATIONAL MARKING GUIDE

EXAMINATION: BEPC BILINGUE
SUBJECT: CITIZENSHIP EDUCATION
(VISUALLY IMPAIRED)

SESSION : 2025
DURATION : 2 HOURS
COEFFICIENT : 2

REFERENCES AND SOLUTIONS	MARKING GRID	COMMENTS
<p>PART A:VERIFICATION OF RESOURCES</p> <p>A -1 Verification of knowledge:</p> <p>1-Definitions of terms and expressions:</p> <p>i) Polling station: It is a place where voting takes place during an election.</p> <p>ii) Wages: Reward to labour or income received for labour or Payment made under contract to a worker by an employer for services rendered in the production process;</p> <p>iii) Shareholder: One of the legal owners of a company or Person who owns a share in company.</p> <p>iv) Articles of association: A document which shows the rules and regulations that governs the internal affairs of a company.</p>	<p>(9mks) 05mks</p> <p>0.5 mk X 4=2mks</p>	<p>The examiner shall assess other answers.</p>
<p>2-Course questions</p> <p>i) I name 02 manifestations of Democracy in Cameroon</p> <p>-The existence of political pluralism</p> <p>-Devolution of power</p> <p>-Freedom of speech</p>	<p>0.5mk X 2=1mk</p>	<p>Two elements of the answer are sufficient for each course question.</p> <p>The examiner shall assess other answers.</p>

<p>-Respect of Human Rights</p> <p>ii) I state 02 functions of trade unions</p> <p>-Fight wages and good working conditions.</p> <p>-Educate workers on their rights and duties.</p> <p>-To back the government in its labour legislative policies.</p> <p>iii) I list 02 economic activities carried out in the secondary sector</p>	<p>0.5mk X 2=1mk</p>	<p>Two elements of the answer are sufficient. The examiner shall assess other answers.</p>
<p>-Weaving</p> <p>- Tailoring</p> <p>-Carpentry</p> <p>-Bakering,</p> <p>-Iron smelting</p> <p>- Brewing,</p>	<p>0.5mk X 2=1mk</p>	<p>Two elements of the answer are sufficient. The examiner shall assess other answers.</p>
<p>A-2: Verification of Skills</p> <p>1. I describe the last stage of the electoral process in Cameroon</p> <p>-The last phase of the electoral process in Cameroon is the proclamation of election results.</p> <p>-The proclamation of results is done by the constitutional council.</p> <p>-By law, this should not be later than two weeks after the closing of the polls.</p> <p>2. I explain 02 challenges faced by business units in Cameroon</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ Inadequate capital ▶ High taxes by the state ▶ Low purchasing power of consumers ▶ Inefficient management ▶ Inadequate grants and subventions ▶ Unfair competition from foreign products. ▶ High prevalence of imitation goods. 	<p>04mks</p> <p>1mk X 2=2mks</p> <p>1mk X 2=2mks</p>	<p>Two elements of the answer are sufficient. The examiner shall assess other answers.</p> <p>Two elements of the answer well explained are sufficient.</p> <p>The examiner shall assess other answers.</p>

<p>PART B : VERIFICATION OF COMPETENT ACTING OR COMPETENCES</p> <p>1- The problem raised in the situation above is inability of the youth to raise funds to finance the activity. Or the lack capital to set up the income generating activity.</p> <p>2- Two importance of small-scale businesses are:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ✓ It enables their owners to fend for themselves or to cater for their needs; ✓ It enables parents to pay schools fees, buy textbooks, pay house rents and taxi fare for their children. ✓ Assist parents in providing schools needs for their children. ✓ It enables their owners to make profits. <p>3- Two ways through which youths in your community can finance an income generating activity:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ▶ From past savings ▶ Contributions from partners ▶ Borrowing from friends, family members, “njangi” houses or financial institutions ▶ Grants and subsidies from the state ▶ Plough back profits ▶ Hire purchase ▶ Trade credits <p>Presentation</p>	<p>(9mks)</p> <p>3mks</p> <p>3mks</p> <p>3mks</p> <p>(2mks)</p>	<p>C1Relevance: Has the candidate presented the problem? 1mk C2 Correctness: Is the problem presented correct? 1mk C3 Coherence: Is the candidate consistent in formulating the answer? 1mk</p> <p>C1 Relevance: Has the candidate identified the 02 importance of small-scale businesses? $0.5\text{mk} \times 2 = 1\text{mk}$ C2 Correctness: Are the 02 importance of small-scale businesses correct or accurate? $0.5\text{mk} \times 2 = 1\text{mk}$ C3 Coherence: Is the candidate consistent in formulating his/her answer? 1mk</p> <p>C1 Relevance: Does the candidate propose 02 ways through which youths in your community can finance an income generating activity? $0.5\text{mk} \times 2 = 1\text{mk}$ C2 Correctness: Are the 02 ways proposed by the candidate correct? $0.5\text{mk} \times 2 = 1\text{mk}$ C3 Coherence: Is the candidate consistent in the wording of his/her answer? 1mk NB. The examiner will appreciate any other good answer proposed by the candidate</p> <p>Legibility 0.5mk Neatness 0.5 mk Language 0.5mk Handwriting 0.5 mk</p>
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Done in Yaoundé, the 3rd June 2025

President of the harmonisation Jury



Emmanuel TCHUATE FANGWA

NPI-Economics